TABLE II—CONTINUED

TABLE II—CONTINUED			
1986 Code section number	1939 Code section number		
7653(d)			
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7701(a)(3)	3797(a)(3)		
7701(a)(4)	3797(a)(4)		
7701(a)(5)	3797(a)(5)		
7701(a)(6) 7701(a)(7)	3797(a)(6) 3797(a)(7)		
7701(a)(8)	3797(a)(8)		
7701(a)(9)	3797(a)(9)		
7701(a)(10)	3797(a)(10)		
7701(a)(11)	3797(a)(11)		
7701(a)(12)	0000(-)(10)		
7701(a)(13)	3797(a)(12)   3797(a)(14)		
7701(a)(14)	3797(a)(14) 3797(a)(15)		
7701(a)(16)	3797(a)(16)		
7701(a)(17)	3797(a)(17)		
7701(a)(18)	3797(a)(18)		
7701(a)(19) 7701(a)(20)	3797(a)(19) 3797(a)(20)		
7701(a)(21)	0101(a)(20)		
7701(a)(22)			
7/01(9)(23)	48(a)		
7701(a)(24)	48(b)		
7701(a)(25)	48(c)		
7701(a)(26)	48(d)		
7701(a)(28)			
7701(b)	3797(b)		
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7701(c)(2)	Reorg. Plan No. 26 of 1950		
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7803(c)	3360(b)(2)(B), 3943, 3992, 4010		
7803(d)	3975, 3976, 3977, 3978		
7804(a)	616 R.A. 1951		
7804(D)	3, P.L. 567 (82d Cong.) 62, 3791(a)		
7805(a) 7805(b)	3791(b)		
7805(c)	3901(a)(2)		
7806(a)	2		
7806(b)	Ch. 1, Sec. 6, P.L. 1		
7807(a) 7807(b)			
7808	3970		
7809(a)	2480, 3971(a)		
7809(b)	3971(b)		
7809(b)(1)	3971(b)(1)		
7809(b)(2) 7809(b)(3)	3971(b)(2) 3971(b)(3)		
7851(a)	l See 26 U.S.C. 3. 4		
7851(b)	See 26 U.S.C. 4(b)		
7851(c)	See 26 U.S.C. 4(c)		
7851(d)	See 26 U.S.C. 4(d) 3803		
7852(a)	See 26 U.S.C. 4(a), 5, 7		
7852(c)			
7852(d)	108 R.A. 1941; 109 R.A. 1942; 136 R.A. 1943; 214 R.A. 1950; 615 R.A. 1951; See 22(b)(7)		
8001	5000		
8002	5001		
8003	5002		
8004 8005	5003   5004		
8021	5010		
8022	5011		
8023	5012		
	•		

An Act to revise the internal revenue laws of the United States

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled. That

# (a) Citation

- (1) The provisions of this Act set forth under the heading "Internal Revenue Title" may be cited as the "Internal Revenue Code of 1986 [formerly I.R.C. 1954]".
- (2) The Internal Revenue Code enacted on February 10, 1939, as amended, may be cited as the "Internal Revenue Code of 1939".

#### (b) Publication

This Act shall be published as volume 68A of the United States Statutes at Large, with a comprehensive table of contents and an appendix; but without an index or marginal references. The date of enactment, bill number, public law number, and chapter number, shall be printed as a headnote.

#### (c) Cross reference

Subtitle

For saving provisions, effective date provisions, and other related provisions, see chapter 80 (sec. 7801 and following) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.

### (d) Enactment of Internal Revenue Title into law

The Internal Revenue Title referred to in subsection (a)(1) is as follows: \* \* \*.

(Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 3; Pub. L. 99–514, §2, Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2095.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1986—Subsecs. (a)(1), (c). Pub. L. 99-514 substituted "Internal Revenue Code of 1986" for "Internal Revenue Code of 1984"

REDESIGNATION OF INTERNAL REVENUE CODE OF 1954; REFERENCES

Pub. L. 99-514, §2, Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2095, provided

"(a) REDESIGNATION OF 1954 CODE.—The Internal Revenue Title enacted August 16, 1954, as heretofore, hereby, or hereafter amended, may be cited as the 'Internal Revenue Code of 1986'.

"(b) REFERENCES IN LAWS, ETC.—Except when inappropriate, any reference in any law, Executive order, or other document—

"(1) to the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 shall include a reference to the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, and

"(2) to the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 shall include a reference to the provisions of law formerly known as the Internal Revenue Code of 1954."

# INTERNAL REVENUE TITLE

A.	Income taxes.	
В.	Estate and gift taxes.	
C.	Employment taxes.	
D.	Miscellaneous excise taxes.	
E.	Alcohol, tobacco, and certain other excise	
	taxes.	
F.	Procedure and administration.	
G.	The Joint Committee on Taxation.	
H.	Financing of Presidential election campaigns.	
I.	Trust Fund Code.	
J.	Coal industry health benefits. <sup>1</sup>	
K.	Group health plan requirements.	

#### AMENDMENTS

1997—Pub. L. 105–34, title XV, \$1531(b)(3), Aug. 5, 1997, 111 Stat. 1085, added subtitle K heading "Group health plan requirements" and struck out former subtitle K heading "Group health plan portability, access, and renewability requirements".

1996—Pub. L. 104-191, title IV, §401(b), Aug. 21, 1996, 110 Stat. 2082, added subtitle K heading "Group health plan portability, access, and renewability requirements".

1982—Pub. L. 97-248, title III, §\$307(b)(2), 308(a), Sept. 3, 1982, 96 Stat. 590, 591, provided that, applicable to payments of interest, dividends, and patronage divi-

 $<sup>^{1}\,\</sup>mathrm{Editorially}$  supplied. Subtitle J added by Pub. L. 102–486 without corresponding amendment of title analysis.

	paid or credited after June 30, 1983, subt ng is amended to read "Employment taxe		45.	Provisions relating to expatriated enti- ties	4985
	tion of income tax at source". Section 102(		46.	Golden parachute payments	4999
of Pub. L. 98–67, title I, Aug. 5, 1983, 97 Stat. 369, re-			47.	Certain group health plans	5000
pealed subtitle A (§§ 301–308) of title III of Pub. L. 97–248			48.	Maintenance of minimum essential cov-	
as of the close of June 30, 1983, and provided that the				erage	5000A
	nal Revenue Code of 1954 [now 1986] [this		49.	Cosmetic services	5000B
	be applied and administered (subject to c		50.	Foreign procurement	5000C
	tions) as if such subtitle A (and the amend	ments	_		
	by such subtitle A) had not been enacted. —Pub. L. 97–119, title I, §103(c)(2), Dec. 29, 1	981 95	2	Subtitle E—Alcohol, Tobacco, ar	ıd
	1638, added subtitle I heading "Trust Fund (			Certain Other Excise Taxes	
	—Pub. L. 94–455, title XIX, §1907(b)(2), Oct. 4				
90 Stat. 1836, substituted in subtitle G heading "The			51.	Distilled spirits, wines, and beer	5001
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	—Pub. L. 93–443, title IV, § 408(a), Oct. 15, 1		00.	certain other firearms	5801
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2A.	Unearned income Medicare contribu-		67.	Interest	6601
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3.	Withholding of tax on nonresident aliens and foreign corporations	1441		amounts, and assessable penalties	6651
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# Subtitle A—Income Taxes

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2.	Tax on self-employment income.
2A.	Unearned income Medicare contribution.
3.	Withholding of tax on nonresident aliens and
	foreign corporations.
4.	Taxes to enforce reporting on certain foreign
	accounts.
[5.	Repealed.]
6.	Consolidated returns.

#### AMENDMENTS

2010—Pub. L. 111-152, title I, §1402(a)(3), Mar. 30, 2010. 124 Stat. 1062, which directed amendment of the "table of chapters for subtitle A of chapter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986" by adding item for chapter 2A, was executed by adding item for chapter 2A to the table of chapters for this subtitle to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

Pub. L. 111-147, title V, \$501(c)(8), Mar. 18, 2010, 124 Stat. 106, which directed amendment of the "table of chapters of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986" by adding item for chapter 4 "at the end", was executed by adding item for chapter 4 after item for chapter 3 in the table of chapters for this subtitle to reflect the prob-

able intent of Congress. 1997—Pub. L. 105-34, title XI, §1131(c)(4), Aug. 5, 1997, 111 Stat. 980, struck out item for chapter 5 "Tax on transfers to avoid income tax"

1990—Pub. L. 101–508, title XI, §11801(b)(11), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1388–522, struck out item for chapter 4 "Rules applicable to recovery of excessive profits on government contracts"

1984—Pub. L. 98–369, div. A, title IV, §474(r)(29)(D), July 18, 1984, 98 Stat. 844, struck out "and tax-free covenant bonds" at end of item for chapter 3.

# CHAPTER 1—NORMAL TAXES AND **SURTAXES**

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Section numbers editorially supplied.

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#### AMENDMENTS

2005—Pub. L. 109-135, title I, §101(b)(4), Dec. 21, 2005, 119 Stat. 2593, substituted "Short-Term Regional Benefits" for "New York Liberty Zone Benefits" in subchapter Y.

2004—Pub. L. 108-357, title II, §248(b)(2), Oct. 22, 2004, 118 Stat. 1457, added subchapter R.

2002—Pub. L. 107-147, title III, §301(c), Mar. 9, 2002, 116

Stat. 40, added subchapter Y. 2000—Pub. L. 106–554, §1(a)(7) [title I, §101(d)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A–600, added subchapter X. 1997—Pub. L. 105–34, title VII, §701(c), Aug. 5, 1997, 111 Stat. 869, added subchapter W.

1993—Pub. L. 103-66, title XIII, §13301(b), Aug. 10, 1993, 107 Stat. 555, added subchapter U.

1986—Pub. L. 99-514, title XIII, §1303(c)(1), Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2658, struck out subchapter U "General stock ownership plans'

1982—Pub. L. 97–354,  $\S5(b)$ , Oct. 19, 1982, 96 Stat. 1697, substituted in subchapter S "Tax treatment of S corporations and their shareholders" for "Election of cer-

tain small business corporations as to taxable status''. 1980—Pub. L. 96-589, §3(a)(2), Dec. 24, 1980, 94 Stat.

 $3400, \, added \, subchapter \, V. \, 1978—Pub. \, L. \, 95–600, \, title \, VI, \, \$601(c)(1), \, Nov. \, 6, \, 1978, \, 92$  Stat. 2897, added subchapter U.

1966—Pub. L. 89–389, §4(b)(2), Apr. 14, 1966, 80 Stat. 116, struck out subchapter R effective January 1, 1969. 1962—Pub. L. 87–834, §17(b)(4), Oct. 16, 1962, 76 Stat.

1051, added subchapter T. 1960—Pub. L. 86–779, §10(c), Sept. 14, 1960, 74 Stat. 1009,

added to subchapter M heading "and real estate investment trusts'

1958—Pub. L. 85-866, title I, §64(d)(1), Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1656, added subchapter S

### Subchapter A—Determination of Tax Liability

Part	
I.	Tax on individuals.
II.	Tax on corporations.
III.	Changes in rates during a taxable year.
IV.	Credits against tax.
[V.	Repealed.]
VI.	Minimum tax for tax preferences. <sup>1</sup>
VII.	Environmental tax.
[VIII.	Repealed.]
	AMENDMENTS

1989—Pub. L. 101-234, title I, §102(a), Dec. 13, 1989, 103 Stat. 1980, repealed Pub. L. 100-360, §111, and provided that the provisions of law amended by such section are restored or revived as if such section had not been enacted, see 1988 Amendment note below. 1988—Pub. L. 100-360, title I, §111(c), July 1, 1988, 102

Stat. 697, added part VIII "Supplemental medicare premium'

1986—Pub. L. 99-499, title V, §516(b)(5), Oct. 17, 1986,

1986—Pub. L. 99-499, title V, §516(b)(6), Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1771, added part VII.

1976—Pub. L. 94-455, title XIX, §1901(b)(2), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1792, struck out part V "Tax surcharge".

1969—Pub. L. 91-172, title III, §301(b)(1), Dec. 30, 1969, 83 Stat. 585, added part VI.

1968—Pub. L. 90-364, title I, §102(d), June 28, 1968, 82 Stat. 259, added part V.

# PART I—TAX ON INDIVIDUALS

Sec. 1. 2.

Tax imposed.

Definitions and special rules.

Tax tables for individuals having taxable in-3. come of less than \$20,000.1

 $<sup>^2\,\</sup>mathrm{So}$  in original. Probably should follow item for subchapter Q.

 $<sup>^{1}\</sup>mathrm{Part}$  heading amended by Pub. L. 99–514 without corresponding amendment of analysis.

Section catchline amended by Pub. L. 95-30 without corresponding amendment of analysis.